

Generator Protection Application and Testing

Solutions: CMC-Family, Test Universe

Get a thorough introduction to generator protection in a combination of theoretical and hands-on Summary:

sessions. Get familiar with generator protection relays from different manufacturers. Learn how to

efficiently test generator protection relays.

Basic knowledge of protection testing Prerequisites:

Duration: 3 days Language: English Code: C.0182.AAX



Objectives

- > Become familiar with synchronous generator types used by utilities and industry
- > Understand the key principals of generator protection
- Use Test Universe to effectively commission or test modern generator protective relays
- > Learn to avoid common testing and maintenance pitfalls
- Become familiar with generator protection event record analysis



Topics

- **Generator Introduction**
- Generator grounding and protection connections
- Stator ground fault protection schemes
- Stator phase fault protection schemes
- Abnormal operating conditions (M/G)
 - System Backup Protection
 - Generator relay control functions



Solutions



- Test Universe Software
- **CMC-Family**



Audience



Technical staff from electric utilities or companies involved in commissioning or maintenance of generator relays.



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Content

Introduction and Basic Concepts



- > Generator types
- > Basics of generator control



- > Protection connections
 - > Generator Grounding
 - > Open delta and wye potential transformer connections
 - > CT polarity conventions
 - > Efficient test connections
 - > Metering checks



- Stator Ground Fault Protection
 - > Ground fault protection for direct and low impedance grounded machines
 - > Ground fault protection for high impedance grounded machines



Stator phase fault protection schemes



> Generator phase differential



Split phase differentialOvercurrent protection



Abnormal Operating Conditions



- > Phase over/under voltage
 - > Reverse power
 - > Loss of field
 - > Negative sequence overcurrent protection
 - > Over current protection
 - > Potential fuse loss
 - > Out of step
 - > Over/under frequency protection
- System Backup Protection
 - > Phase Distance
 - > Phase overcurrent
 - > Neutral overcurrent
- Laboratory Testing
 - > Beckwith M-3425A
 - > SEL 300G



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Agenda



Day 1:

Afternoon session

1:00 PM Welcome, Agenda Overview1:15 PM Introduction and Basic Concepts

3:00 PM Protection Connections and Laboratory Practice

5:00 PM Adjourn

<u>Day 2:</u>

Morning session

8:00 AM Stator Ground Fault Protection Theory and Laboratory Practice

10:00 AM Phase Fault Protection Theory and Laboratory Practice

12:00 PM Lunch Break

Afternoon session

1:00 PM Abnormal Operating Condition Theory and Laboratory Practice

4:00 PM Adjourn

<u>Day 3:</u>

Morning session



8:00 AM Abnormal Operating Condition Theory and Laboratory Practice (Continued)

12.00 I W Lanch Break

Afternoon session

1:00 PM System Backup Protection and Laboratory Practice

4:00 PM Adjourn

Day 4:

Morning session

8:00 AM System Backup Protection and Laboratory Practice (Continued)

9:00 AM Generator Fault Event Analysis

11:30 AM Feedback and Wrap Up,

12:00 PM Adjourn